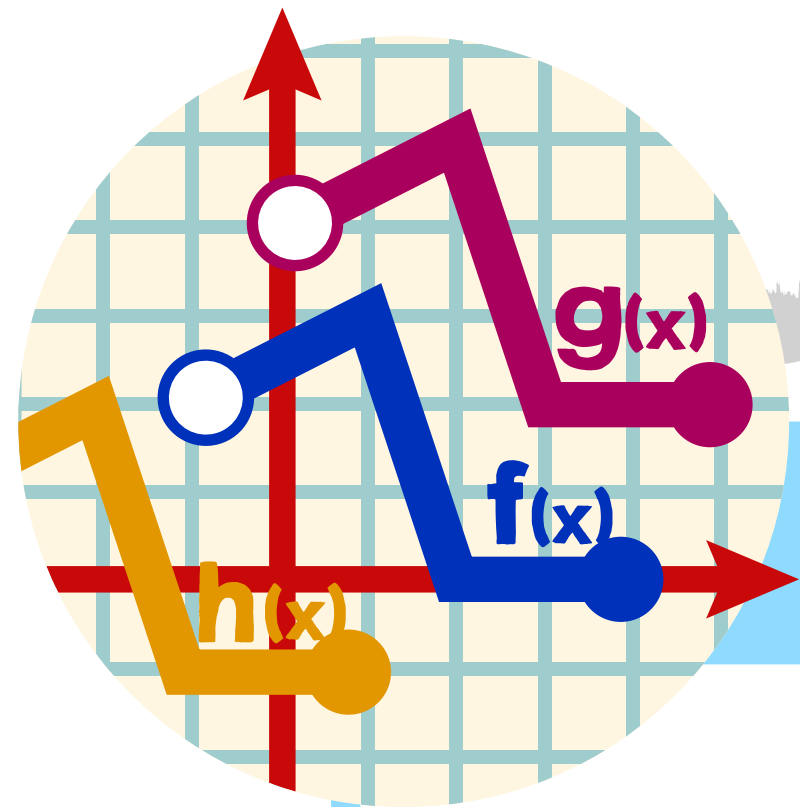


Zapamiętaj



ŚCIGA

